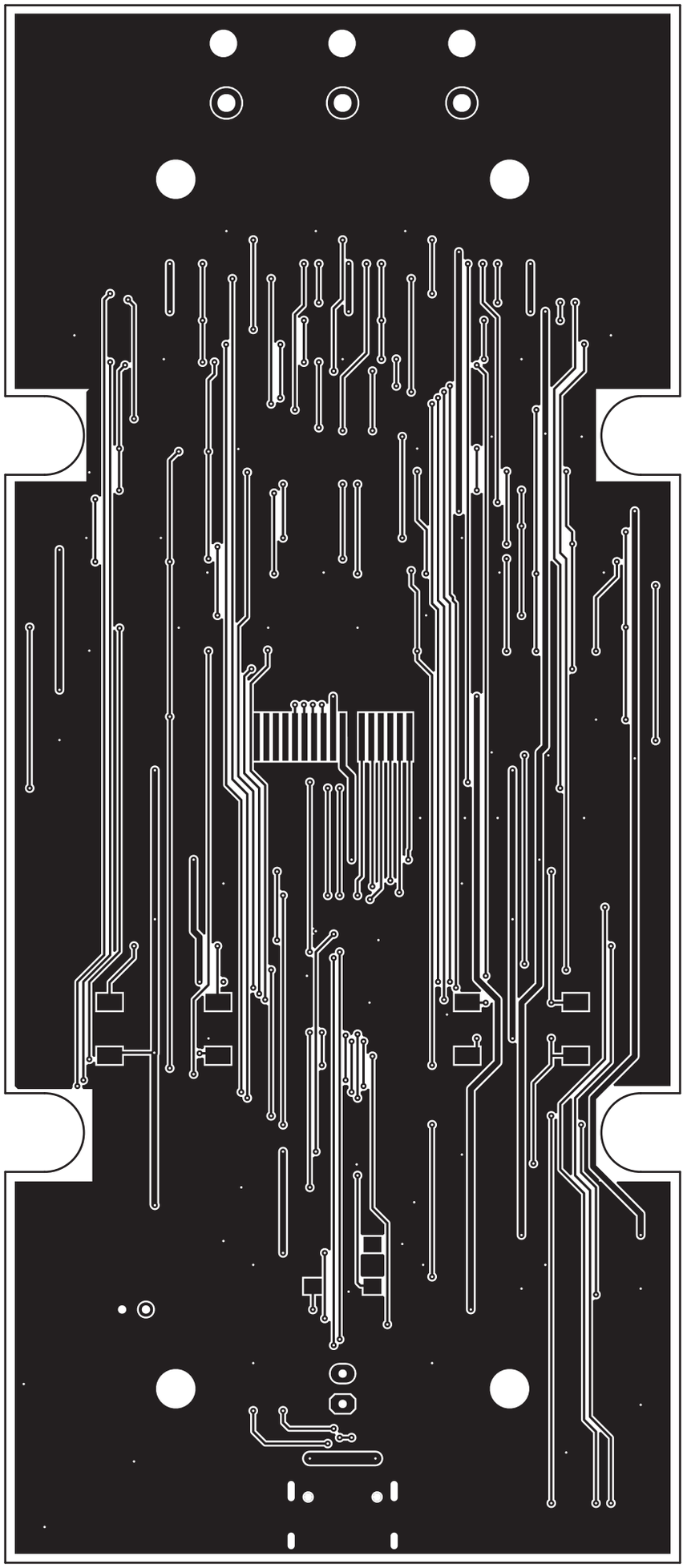

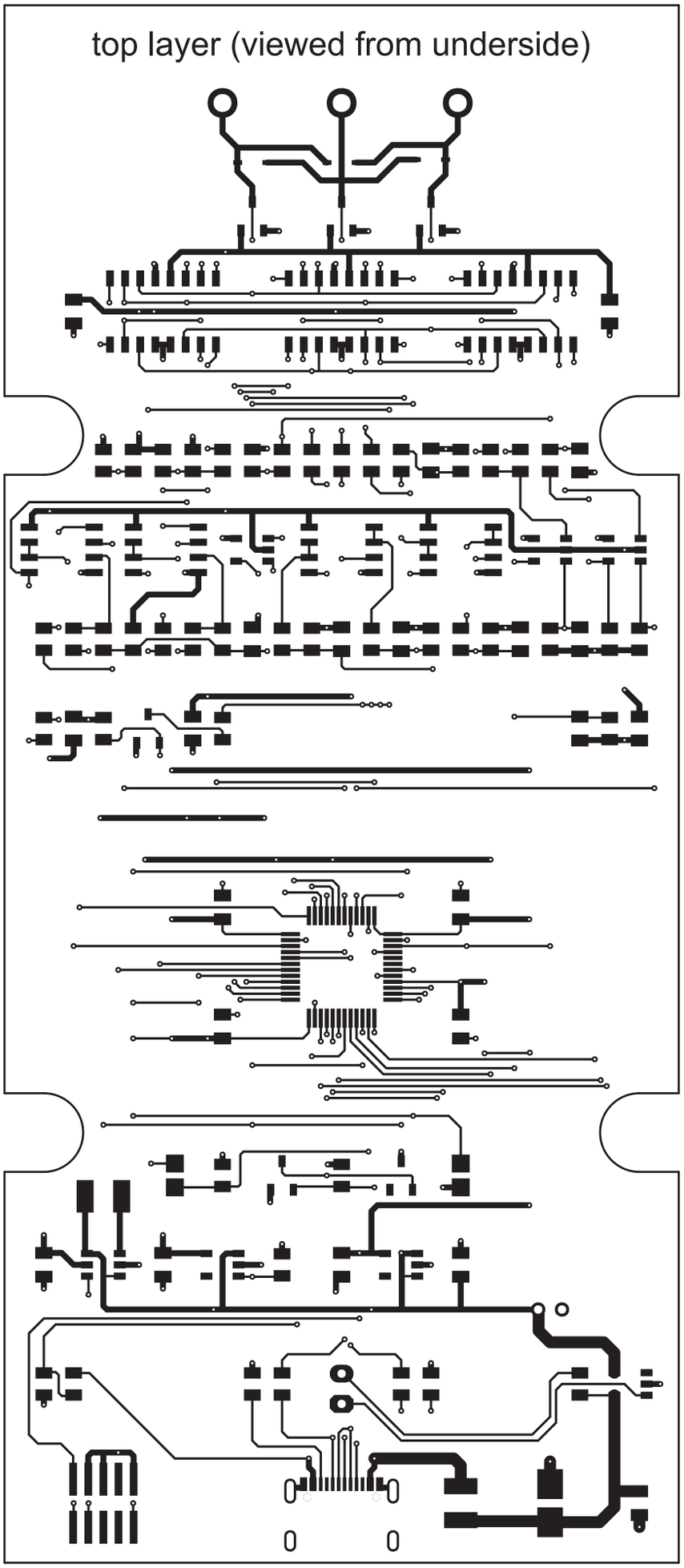
top layer (viewed from underside)